parametrix

DMS Outage Insurance v1.0

Parametric DMS Outage Insurance Policy

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POLICY FORM

In consideration for payment of or agreement to pay the premium shown in the **Policy Schedule**, the **Insurer** agrees to provide the coverage described herein subject to all the terms and conditions of this **Policy**. This document contains the contract terms entered into by the **Insurer** and the **Insured** and with the **Policy Schedule** constitutes the contract document (the "**Policy**"). Any changes to this **Policy** shall be agreed in writing between the parties and added via an endorsement.

Words in bold are defined in the Definitions Clause of this **Policy. Bold** terms not otherwise defined in this **Policy** wording shall have the meaning given to the term in the **Policy Schedule**. The titles of paragraphs in this **Policy** are for reference only and do not in any way affect the provisions of this **Policy**, and "includes" (and its derivatives) means without limitation.

This **Policy** provides a parametric cover to the **Insured**, with coverage aligned with the **Assessed Outage Value** as defined in this **Policy**.

1. INSURING CLAUSE

The **Insurer** shall indemnify the **Insured** for **Loss** incurred as a result of an **Outage Event** first commencing during the **Policy Period**, upon expiry of the **Waiting Period**, and subject to the terms, **Conditions** and **Exclusions** contained herein, subject to the following:

- the Insurer shall only be liable under each Section of this Policy for Loss in respect of Outage Event(s) if and to the extent that the Outage Indemnity Period for such Outage Event is in force during the Coverage Period in respect of such Section, as listed in the Policy Schedule;
- the Insurer's liability in respect of any single Outage Event shall not exceed the aggregate of the applicable Outage Event Loss Limit(s) in respect of the applicable Section(s) as listed in the Policy Schedule;
- (iii) the **Insurer's** total liability in respect of all **Outage Events** under the applicable **Section** of this **Policy** shall not exceed the **Section Aggregate Loss Limit** listed in the **Policy Schedule**; and
- (iv) the **Insurer's** total liability in respect of all **Outage Events** under all **Sections** of this Policy shall not exceed the **Policy Aggregate Loss Limit** listed in the **Policy Schedule**.

Notwithstanding paragraph (i) above, if the **Outage Event** leading to the **Outage Indemnity Period** first commences before the expiry of the **Policy Period**, the **Insurer** shall be liable for **Loss** in respect of such **Outage Event** under each **Section** of this **Policy** for which the **Coverage Period**

was in force as at expiry of the **Policy Period**, and such **Coverage Period** shall be deemed to continue to apply for the remaining duration of the **Outage Indemnity Period** in respect of such **Outage Event**.

2. OUTAGE EVENT

Outage Event means an interruption in the Dealer Management System insured under this Policy, and is deemed to:

- commence at the time when the Parametrix Monitoring System first makes a recording of Service Unavailable Status in respect of the Dealer Management System as provided to the Dealership Location insured under the applicable Section(s) of this Policy; and
- (ii) to end at the time when the Parametrix Monitoring System records as no longer in Service Unavailable Status with respect to the Dealer Management System as provided to the Dealership Location insured under the applicable Section(s) of this Policy.

Notwithstanding (ii) above, if a further **Outage Event** in respect of such **Dealer Management System** commences within 30 minutes of the end of the prior **Outage Event**, then both **Outage Events** shall be considered, for the purpose of this **Policy**, to be a single **Outage Event** in respect of which:

- (a) The total Outage Indemnity Period for such 'single Outage Event' shall be the sum of the Indemnity Periods for each of the separate Outage Events (and for the avoidance of doubt, shall not include any interim period for which no Outage Event was ongoing); and
- (b) Only a single Waiting Period shall apply, being the Waiting Period applying to the first Outage Event. For any further Outage Event comprising part of the same 'single Outage Event', no Waiting Period shall apply and the Outage Indemnity Period shall commence immediately upon first commencement of the Outage Event.

3. LIMIT OF LIABILITY AND RETENTION

A Waiting Period shall apply in respect of each Outage Event giving rise to Loss. Upon expiry of the Waiting Period, the Insurer shall provide an indemnity for Loss incurred during the Indemnity Period.

Except as set out in 6. Extension – (Failure of the Parametrix Monitoring System) below:

- (i) the **Outage Event Loss Limit** for the applicable **Section** listed in the **Policy Schedule** shall be the limit of the **Insurer's** liability for each **Outage Event** under that **Section**; and
- (ii) the Section Aggregate Loss Limit listed in the Policy Schedule shall be the total limit of the Insurer's liability under the relevant Section of this Policy regardless of the number of Outage Events covered under such Section commencing during the Policy Period; and
- (iii) the Policy Aggregate Loss Limit listed in the Policy Schedule shall be the total limit of the Insurer's liability under all Sections of this Policy regardless of the number of Outage Events commencing during the Policy Period.

4. DEFINITIONS

(a) Assessed Loss per Hour

The monetary amount stated as **Assessed Loss per Hour** in the **Policy Schedule**, in respect of the relevant **Section**.

(b) Assessed Outage Value

The **Assessed Loss per Hour** in respect of the relevant **Section**, multiplied by the number of hours (rounded up to the next 5/60 increment of any one hour (i.e. 5 minutes)) for the period during which the **Outage Indemnity Period** is in force in respect of the **Coverage Period** of the relevant **Section**.

(c) Coverage Period

The period of time between the dates and times specified in the **Policy Schedule**, in respect of the applicable **Section**.

(d) Coverage Window

The time period(s) specified in the **Policy Schedule**, in respect of the applicable **Section**.

(e) Dealer Management System

The package of software services provided by the **DMS Provider**, as listed in the **Policy Schedule**, used to support the activity of the automotive dealerships.

(f) DMS Provider

The commercial entity that provides the Dealer Management System.

(g) Financial Loss

Pecuniary loss suffered by the **Insured** due to loss of revenue as a direct result of the **Outage Event**.

(h) Indemnity Period

(i) The period commencing after expiry of the **Waiting Period** in respect of an **Outage Event** and ending either when the **Outage Event** ends or at expiry of the applicable **Maximum Duration Limit** in respect of the relevant **Section**, whichever occurs first. The duration of the **Indemnity Period** shall be rounded up to the next 5/60 increment of any one hour (5 minutes), subject to the Maximum Duration Limit; or

(ii) if less, the duration stated by the Insured in their declaration of Loss.

(i) Insured

The **Policyholder** specified in the **Policy Schedule**, any **Subsidiary**, and additional named insureds.

(i) Insurer

The insurers specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

(j) Loss

The Insured's Financial Loss incurred during the Indemnity Period.

(k) Maximum Duration Limit

The period of time specified in the **Policy Schedule**, in respect of the relevant **Section**.

(I) Outage Event Loss Limit

The monetary amount specified in the **Policy Schedule**, in respect of the relevant **Section**.

(m) Outage Indemnity Period

The period of time for which the **Indemnity Period** in respect of an **Outage Event** coincides with one or more **Coverage Windows** (whether a single period of coincidence or multiple separate periods). The total duration of the **Outage Indemnity Period** in respect of a single **Outage Event** shall be rounded up to the nearest 5 minute increment of any one hour, subject to the **Maximum Duration Limit**.

(n) Parametrix Monitoring System

Metrics provided by Parametrix Solutions Inc., of 157 Columbus Ave, Suite 511A, New York, NY 10023 (or any successor as determined under the conditions of 6. Extension - Failure of the Parametrix Monitoring System) which monitors the **Dealership Management System(s)** on behalf of the **Insured**.

(o) Policy

This policy wording, the Policy Schedule and any endorsements.

(p) Policy Period

The period of time between the inception date and the time specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

(q) Policy Schedule

The risk details specifying the coverage and limits insured.

(r) Dealership Location

Individual car dealership or individual branch of a car dealership listed in the **Policy Schedule**, in respect of the relevant **Section**, where the **Dealer Management System** is installed.

(s) Section(s)

An individual application of the conditions of this **Policy** to an insured unit as specified in the **Policy Schedule**, which are enforceable separately from other **Sections** of this **Policy**, subject to general **Policy** conditions such as, but not limited to, **Policy Aggregate Loss Limit**. The conditions of individual **Sections** in this **Policy** are specified by combinations of the **Dealership Management System**, **DMS Provider**, **Dealership LocationWaiting Period**, **Assessed Loss per Hour**, **Maximum Duration Limit**, **Section Aggregate Limit**, **Coverage Period**, and other parameters detailed in the **Policy Schedule**.

(t) Service Unavailable Status

Data supplied by the **Parametrix Monitoring System** showing no service from the **Dealership Management System**.

(u) Subsidiary

Any entity which the **Policyholder**, as at the date of inception of the **Policy Period**, directly or indirectly:

- (i) controls through holding 50% or more of the voting rights;
- (ii) controls through the right to appoint or remove 50% or more of its board of directors;
- (iii) controls alone, pursuant to a written agreement with other shareholders or members, 50% or more of the voting rights; or
- (iv) holds 50% or more of the issued share capital.

There will be no cover under this **Policy** in respect of **Outage Events** first commencing prior to such entity becoming a **Subsidiary** and/or after such entity ceases to be a **Subsidiary**.

(v) Waiting Period

The period of time specified in the **Policy Schedule**, as applicable to the relevant **Section**, which commences upon the first commencement of an **Outage Event**.

5. EXCLUSIONS

This **Policy** does not cover any **Loss** directly arising out of or resulting from:

(a) Planned Maintenance

Scheduled maintenance for a specified time period that the **Insured** was made aware of in advance by the **DMS Provider**. However, this exclusion shall not apply to the extent that the duration of such scheduled maintenance is extended as the result of an **Outage Event**.

(b) Prior Events

Outage Events that commenced prior to the inception of the Policy Period

(c) Actions by the Insured

Intentional actions by the **Insured** to disconnect the **Dealership Management System** as well as errors and omissions by the **Insured** and parties contracted by the **Insured**, other than the **DMS Provider**, in connecting and configuring the **Dealership Management System** to the computer systems of individual **Dealership Locations**.

(d) Breach of Contract or Non-Delivery

- (i) any breach of contract by the **Insured** in relation to the **Dealership Management System** (including but not limited to any guarantee or warranty provided by the **Insured**);
- (ii) the intentional failure to offer or the intentional cancellation or cessation of provision by the DMS Provider of the Dealership Management System for any reason whatsoever whether permanently or temporarily, other than in an Outage Event, save where the DMS Provider intentionally ceases to provide Dealership Management System in the reasonable belief that such cessation is likely to mitigate, minimize or avoid the impact of a potential Outage Event.

(e) Insolvency

The insolvency or bankruptcy of the DMS Provider.

(f) Government or Regulatory Action

Any act, notice, or order of any government or regulatory body or agency disrupting the operation of or provision of the **Dealership Management System** including any such response due to the existence or threat (actual or perceived) of contamination, contagion, infection, pandemic, epidemic, viruses, bacteria, or other communicable diseases.

(g) Sanctions

Any claim or any benefit hereunder to the extent that the provision of such cover, payment of such claim or provision of such benefit would expose that **Insurer** to any sanctions, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the United States of America, the United Kingdom or the European Union to the extent such compliance is not prohibited by applicable law.

(h) Territorial Exclusion: Belarus, Russia and Ukraine

- (i) any entity domiciled, resident, located, incorporated, registered or established in an **Excluded Territory**;
- (ii) any property or asset located in an Excluded Territory.
- (iii) any individual that is physically in an **Excluded Territory**;
- (iv) any claim, action, suit or enforcement proceeding brought or maintained in an **Excluded Territory**; or
- (v) any payment in an Excluded Territory.

This exclusion will not apply to any coverage or benefit required to be provided by the **Insurer** by law or regulation applicable to that **Insurer**, however, the terms of any sanctions clause will prevail.

For purposes of this exclusion, "Excluded Territory" means:

- 1. Belarus (Republic of Belarus); and
- 2. Russian Federation; and
- 3. Ukraine (including the Crimean Peninsula and the Donetsk and Luhansk regions)

(i) War, Cyber War and Cyber Operation

This insurance does not cover that part of any Loss of any kind:

- 1.1. directly or indirectly arising from a War; and/or;
- 1.2. a **Cyber Operation** that is carried out as part of a War or the immediate preparation for a War; and/or
- 1.3. a Cyber Operation that causes a sovereign state to become an Impacted State.

Provided, however, paragraph 1.3 shall not apply to the direct or indirect effect of a **Cyber Operation** on a **Computer System** used by the **Insured** or its third party service

providers that is not physically located in an **Impacted** State but is affected by a **Cyber Operation**.

Attribution of a Cyber Operation to a State

2. Notwithstanding the **Insurer's** burden of proof, which shall remain unchanged by this clause, in determining attribution of a **Cyber Operation** to a **State**, the **Insured** and **Insurer** will consider such objectively reasonable evidence that is available to them. This may include formal or official attribution by the government of the **State** in which the **Computer System** affected by the **Cyber Operation** is physically located to another **State** or those acting at its direction or under its control.

Definitions

The following definitions apply for the purposes of this exclusion only:

- 3. **Computer system** means any computer, hardware, software, communications system, electronic device (including but not limited to, smart phone, laptop, tablet, wearable device), server, cloud infrastructure or microcontroller including any similar system or any configuration of the aforementioned and including any associated input, output, data storage device, networking equipment or back up facility.
- 4. **Cyber Operation** means the use of a **Computer System** by, at the direction of, or under the control of a **State** to:
- 4.1. disrupt, deny access to or, degrade functionality of a Computer System, and/or
- 4.2. copy, remove, manipulate, deny access to or destroy information in a Computer System.
 - 5. **Essential Service** means a service that is essential for the maintenance of vital functions of a **State** including but not limited to financial institutions and associated financial market infrastructure, health services or utility services.
 - 6. **Impacted State** means any sovereign state where a **Cyber Operation** has had a major detrimental impact on:
- 6.1. the functioning of that **State** due to disruption to the availability, integrity or delivery of an **Essential Service** in that **State**, and/or
- 6.2. the security or defence of that State.
 - 7. State means a sovereign state.
- 8. War means armed conflict involving physical force:
- 8.1. by a State against another State, or
- 8.2. as part of a civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, military action or usurpation of power, whether **War** be declared or not.

(j) Communication Failure

Failure of the **Insured** to access the **Dealership Management System** directly or indirectly due to any failure or interruption of infrastructure, including but not limited to telecommunications, internet service, electrical supply, utility supply, satellite service or cable.

(k) Riot and Civil Disorder

Events resulting from hostile physical acts, riots, civil disturbances, general strike or illegal strike.

(I) Terrorism

Any acts intended to achieve political, religious, ethnic, or ideological objectives and designed to spread fear or terror among the population or parts thereof, in order to exert influence over a government or governmental institutions.

(m) Nuclear reaction, radiation or other contamination

Nuclear reaction or nuclear radiation or nuclear, chemical, biological or radioactive contamination from any cause, whether direct or indirect, controlled or uncontrolled, proximate or remote.

(n) Natural Perils

Any fire, smoke, explosion, lightening, wind, water, flood, earthquake, volcanic eruption, tidal wave, landslide, hail, Act of God or any natural event howsoever caused.

(o) Bodily Injury

Physical injury, sickness or disease.

(p) Property Damage

Damage, destruction or loss of tangible property owned by the **Insured**. For the avoidance of doubt, electronic data shall not be deemed 'tangible property'.

6. EXTENSION – Failure of the Parametrix Monitoring System

The coverage provided by this **Policy** shall continue to apply in the event that the **Parametrix Monitoring System** fails to make a recording of **Service Unavailable Status**, or fails to provide such a recording to the **Insured**, including but not limited to due to:

- a. damage to, loss, destruction, corruption, theft, or loss of operational control of electronic data held by or on behalf of Parametrix Solutions Inc.;
- b. unauthorised access to or use of data in the care, custody or control of, or computer systems owned, leased or operated by or on behalf of, Parametrix Solutions Inc.;

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- c. introduction of malicious computer code or other malicious electronic attack directed at or occurring within any computer systems owned, leased or operated by or on behalf of, Parametrix Solutions Inc.; and
- d. accidental or unintentional failure or total or partial unavailability of computer systems owned, leased or operated by or on behalf of, Parametrix Solutions Inc., or data held on such computer systems.

In such circumstances, the **Insurer** agrees that the commencement of and duration of **Service Unavailable Status** in respect of any **Dealership Management System** insured under this **Policy** shall be evidenced by provision by the **Insured** of data showing no usable service from the relevant the **Dealership Management System**, and such data shall be deemed for purposes of the **Policy** to comprise data provided by the **Parametrix Monitoring System**.

The **Insurer** shall indemnify the **Insured** up to a limit of USD 2,500 in respect of fees, costs and expenses incurred by the **Insured** in obtaining, preparing, presenting, certifying and/or verifying such data from an alternative calculation agent. This is in addition to the **Outage Event Loss Limit** and is not subject to a **Waiting Period** or other retention.

7. CLAIMS CONDITIONS

(a) Claims Procedure

This **Policy** shall provide cover, only in the event that the **Insured**:

- (i) notifies the **Insurer** in writing of any actual or potential **Financial Loss** directly resulting from an **Outage Event** as soon as reasonably practicable after the **Insured** first becomes aware of such an **Outage Event**, but in any event no later than thirty (30) days after such first awareness, or thirty (30) days after the expiration of the **Policy Period**, whichever comes first; and
- (ii) provides the **Insurer** within three (3) months of first awareness by the **Insured** of the **Outage Event** (or within a further period as agreed in writing by the **Insurer**), with a declaration of **Loss**, signed by its authorized director or officer which confirms
 Financial Loss resulting from the **Outage Event**, and in the case of exercise of 6. Extension (Failure of the Parametrix Monitoring System) above, the relevant technical evidence showing no usable service.

If the **Insured** does not comply with the above section, then the **Insurer** will have no liability under this Policy in respect of that **Outage Event**.

The **Insured** and **Insurer** agree that the indemnity provided in respect of **Loss** arising from an **Outage Event** shall be calculated as the **Assessed Outage Value** pursuant to the formula under 4.Definitions above. The **Assessed Outage Value** shall be calculated separately in respect of each relevant **Section**, to the extent that the **Outage Indemnity Period** in respect of the **Outage Event** is in force during the **Coverage Period** of such **Section**. The **Insurer** shall, within 15 business days of receipt of such written statement, make payment to the **Insured** of the **Assessed Outage Value** in respect of the **Outage Event**, subject to the provisions of 3. Limit of Liability and Retention of this **Policy**.

(b) Subrogation Clause

The **Insurer** shall be subrogated to the extent of any payment under this **Policy** in respect of **Loss** to all the rights and remedies of the **Insured** against any party in respect of such **Loss**, damage or liability and shall be entitled at their own expense to sue in the name of the **Insured**. The **Insured** shall give to the **Insurer** all such reasonable assistance as the **Insurer** may reasonably require to secure their rights and remedies and, at the **Insurer's** request, shall take all reasonable steps to protect any such potential rights and execute all documents reasonably necessary to enable the **Insurer** effectively to bring suit in the name of the **Insured** including the execution and delivery of the customary form of loan receipt. The **Insured** shall take no steps that could prejudice the **Insurer's** rights of recovery, and shall take all reasonable action (including positive action) to retain any such right of recovery.

(c) **Dispute Resolution**

- (i) Mediation. If any dispute arises between any Insured and the Insurer involving Loss under this Policy, such dispute shall be referred by either party to a qualified mediator and the parties hereto shall attempt to negotiate a resolution of the dispute in good faith, prior to the initiation of any arbitration or other judicial proceedings. The party electing to mediate shall provide written notice to the other party of its request to mediate with a brief statement regarding the issue to be mediated. The persons named in the Policy Schedule are authorized and directed to accept such Notice of Mediation on behalf of the Insurer. The Insured is authorized and directed to accept such Notice of Mediation on behalf of any Insured.
- (ii) In the event that Mediation does not resolve or settle the dispute between any **Insured** and the **Insurer**, after 30 days from the date of the Mediation, either party may:
 - (a) commence a judicial proceeding in accordance with Clause 8f) below ; or
 - (b) submit the matter to final and binding arbitration before either a single mutually agreed arbitrator or a three arbitrator panel whereby the **Insured** selects one arbitrator, the **Insurer** selects one arbitrator and the two selected arbitrators agree upon the selection of the third arbitrator. The seat, or legal place, of arbitration shall be as specified in the **Policy Schedule**.

8. GENERAL CONDITIONS

(a) Policy Limits

The Policy Aggregate Loss Limit specified in the Policy Schedule shall be the maximum

liability of the Insurer under this Policy.

(b) Waiting Period

The **Insurer** will only become liable for any **Loss** upon expiration of the applicable **Waiting Period**. Any **Loss** incurred during the **Waiting Period** is uninsured.

(c) Mergers and Acquisitions

In the event that an entity first becomes a **Subsidiary** during the **Policy Period** by merger with or acquisition by the **Insured**, cover under this **Policy** shall extend to such new **Subsidiary** only if the **Insurer** so agrees in writing following the **Insured's** prompt written notification to the **Insurer**, and its agreement to comply with any additional terms and pay any additional premium required.

Cover under this **Policy** shall only apply in respect of **Outage Events** first commencing on or after the date that such entity becomes a **Subsidiary**.

(d) Assignment

The interest hereunder is not assignable by any qualifying Insured.

(e) Law & Jurisdiction

This Policy shall be governed by the law stated in the Policy Schedule.

Lloyd's Representative in the **Policy Schedule** is authorised to accept service of suit on behalf of the **Insurer**.

(f) Other Insurance

If there are other insurance contracts that apply in case of an **Outage Event**, the obligations of the other insurance contract shall take precedence.

Notwithstanding the obligation of other insurance coverages to pay all or part of the claim, we remain obliged to make payment under the terms of 7. Claims Conditions a) Claims Procedure.

Upon payment under this **Policy**, the **Insured** shall provide the **Insurer** with all information relating to other insurance in order to enable recovery of the share of the claims due from the other insurance coverages.

(g) Service of Suit (USA)

(i) It is agreed that in the event of the failure of the **Insurer** to pay any amount claimed to be due hereunder, the **Insurer**, at the request of the **Insured**, will submit to the jurisdiction of a court of competent jurisdiction within the United States of America.

- (ii) Notwithstanding any provision elsewhere in this insurance relating to jurisdiction, it is agreed that the **Insurer** have the right to commence an action in any court of competent jurisdiction in the United States of America, and nothing in this clause constitutes or should be understood to constitute a waiver of the **Insurer's** rights to remove an action to a United States Federal District Court or to seek remand therefrom or to seek a transfer of any suit to any other court of competent jurisdiction as permitted by the laws of the United States of America or any state therein.
- (iii) Subject to the **Insurer's** rights set forth above:
 - (a) It is further agreed that the **Insured** may serve process upon any representative of the firms of:

Lloyd's America, Inc.,

Attention: Legal Department 280 Park Avenue, East Tower, 25th Floor | New York, New York 10017

and that in any suit instituted against any one of them upon this **Policy** the **Insured** will abide by the final decision of the Court or of any Appellate Court in the event of an appeal.

- (b) The above-named are authorized and directed to accept service of process on behalf of the **Insurer** in any such suit and/or upon the request of the **Insured** to give a written undertaking to the **Insured** that they will enter a general appearance upon the **Insurer's** behalf in the event such a suit shall be instituted.
- (c) The right of the **Insured** to bring suit as provided herein shall be limited to a suit brought in its own name and for its own account. For the purpose of suit as herein provided the word **Insured** includes any mortgagee under a ship mortgage which is specifically named as a loss payee in this insurance and any person succeeding to the rights of any such mortgagee.
- (d) Further, pursuant to any statute of any state, territory or district of the United States of America which makes provision therefor, the **Insurer** hereby designates the Superintendent, Commissioner or Director of Insurance or other officer specified for that purpose in the statute, or his successor or successors in office (the Officer), as their true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit or proceeding instituted by or on behalf of the **Insured** or any beneficiary hereunder arising out of this **Policy**, and hereby designate the above-named as the person to whom the Officer is authorized to mail such process or a true copy thereof.
- (iv) It is agreed (subject to 7c. Dispute Resolution above) that in the event of the Insurer's failure to pay any amount claimed to be due under this Policy, the Insurer herein, at the Insured's request, will submit to the jurisdiction of a court of competent jurisdiction within the United States. Nothing in this clause constitutes or should be understood to constitute a waiver of the Insurers' rights to commence an action in any court of competent jurisdiction in the United States, to remove an action to a United States District Court, or seek a transfer of a case to another court as permitted by the laws of the United States or any state in the United States. It is further agreed that service of process in such suit may be made upon the Insurer's representative, designated in the Policy Schedule, and that in any suit instituted against any one of them upon this

contract the **Insurer** will abide by the final decision of such court, or of any appellate court in the event of an appeal.

- (v) The **Insurer's** representative designated in the **Policy Schedule** is authorized and directed to accept service of process on the **Insurer's** behalf in any such suit and/or upon the **Insured's** request to give a written undertaking to the **Insured** that they will enter a general appearance upon the **Insurer's** behalf in the event such a suit shall be instituted.
- (vi) Pursuant to any statute of any state, territory, or district of the United States which makes provision therefor, the **Insurer** hereby designate the Superintendent, Commissioner, or Director of Insurance or other officer specified for that purpose in the statute, or his successor in office, as their true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit, or proceeding instituted by or on the **Insured's** behalf or any beneficiary hereunder arising out of this **Policy**, and the **Insurer** hereby designate the **Insurer's** representative listed in the **Policy Schedule** as the person to whom the said officer is authorized to mail such process or a true copy thereof.

(h) Several Liability Clause

The liability of the panel insurers that constitute the **Insurer** under this **Policy** is several and not joint with other panel insurers to this **Policy**. Each panel insurer is liable only for the proportion of liability it has underwritten. The panel insurers are not jointly liable for the proportion of liability underwritten by any other panel insurer. Nor is a panel insurer otherwise responsible for any liability of any other panel insurer that may underwrite this **Policy**.

The proportion of liability under this **Policy** underwritten by a panel insurer (or, in the case of a Lloyd's syndicate, the total of the proportions underwritten by all the members of the syndicate taken together) is shown in the **Policy Schedule**.

In the case of a Lloyd's syndicate, each member of the syndicate (rather than the syndicate itself) is a party that constitutes the **Insurer**. Each member has underwritten a proportion of the total shown for the syndicate (that total itself being the total of the proportions underwritten by all the members of the syndicate taken together). The liability of each member of the syndicate is several and not joint with other members. A member is liable only for that member's proportion. A member is not jointly liable for any other member's proportion. Nor is any member otherwise responsible for any liability of any other insurer that may underwrite this **Policy**. The business address of each member is Lloyd's, One Lime Street, London EC3M 7HA. The identity of each member of a Lloyd's syndicate and their respective proportion may be obtained by writing to Market Services, Lloyd's, at the above address.

(i) Construction and Interpretation

(j) Any reference to legislation, statute, regulation, or law includes any similar or related law, statute, ordinance, or regulation, any amendments, and any rules or regulations or executive orders promulgated thereunder, or by federal, state, local or other agencies or similar bodies thereof. Any reference to a regulatory or investigative or other state or local governmental body includes any similar, subsidiary or related agency or body.

(ii) All or part of any provision of this **Policy** which is or becomes void or illegal, invalid or unenforceable by a court or other competent body under the law of any applicable jurisdiction shall be deleted. The parties shall use their best efforts to agree a replacement for the provision deleted which achieves as far as possible the same effect as would have been achieved by the deleted provision had it remained enforceable.

(i) Fraud

In the event of any fraudulent claim by the **Insured**, or any fraudulent misstatement or concealment of information which was asked by the **Insurer** in writing, in connection with this **Policy** or in the making of a claim, the **Insurer** shall be exempt from liability in respect of any such claim, and the **Insurer** shall be entitled to terminate this **Policy** upon giving 15 days prior notice, and to retain the premium in full.

(j) Cancellation and non-payment of Premium

This **Policy** may only be cancelled in whole or in part:

- (i) by the **Insurer**, for fraud, pursuant to Condition i) above, in which case the **Insurer** shall be entitled to retain the premium in full.
- (ii) by the **Insurer** for non-payment of premium, by sending a written notice to the **Insured**. If the **Insured** does not pay the outstanding premium within 15 working days following receipt of the **Insurer's** written notice, the **Insurer** may notify the **Insured** in writing that the **Policy** will be cancelled immediately.

In case of cancellation by the **Insurer** or by the **Insured** the **Insurer** shall retain the pro rata proportion of the premium hereon; and

(iii) upon formal notice to the **Insured** by a **DMS Provider** of the cancellation or discontinuation of the **Dealer Management System** insured under this **Policy**, in which case the **Policy** will be cancelled in respect of such **Dealer Management System** as of the day after such cancellation or discontinuation, and the pro rata portion of the premium for the period after the cancellation will be returned to the **Insured**, unless the **Insured** has notified or intends to make a claim under this **Policy** in respect of such **Dealer Management System**.

(k) Premium Payment Clause

The **Insured** will pay the premium in full to the **Insurer** within 60 days of inception of this **Policy** (or, in respect of installment premiums, when due).

(I) No Third Party Rights

This insurance is solely between the **Insured** and the **Insurer** and in no instance shall any claimant or other third party have any rights under this insurance.